

L-1

Introduction

AILT1001
Artificial Intelligence Literacy I

Why AILT1001 Matters

You Use AI



Learn · Communicate · Prepare

UNDERSTAND
how AI works

USE
it effectively

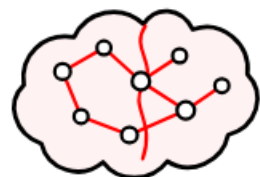
AI Is Used on You



Evaluate · Screen · Select

DECIDE
when to trust it

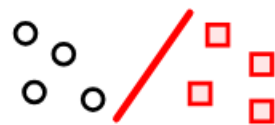
From Biological Neurons to Modern AI



Brain

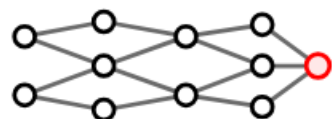
≈86 Billion Biological Neurons

Inspired



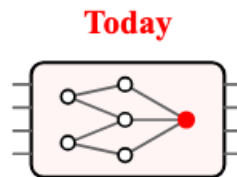
Perceptron

Learns Weights from Examples



Deep Learning

More Layers + Data + GPUs



Modern LLMs

Transformers +
Pretraining + Scale

1943

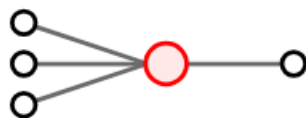
1958

1986

2012

2017

2020s



Artificial Neuron

Numbers In → Number Out



Backpropagation

Error Guides Weight Updates

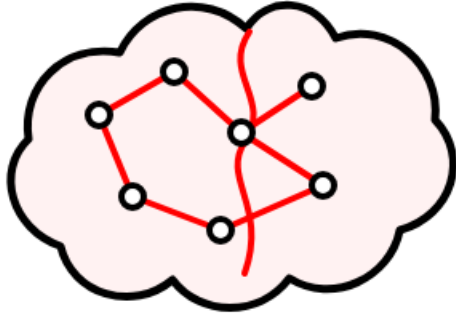


Transformer

Attention Connects Context

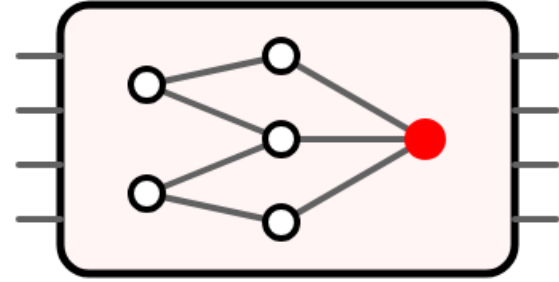
Inspired by Biology. Built from Math, Data, and Computing.

Could a Machine Be Intelligent?



Biological Brain

Living neurons,
electrical and chemical signals



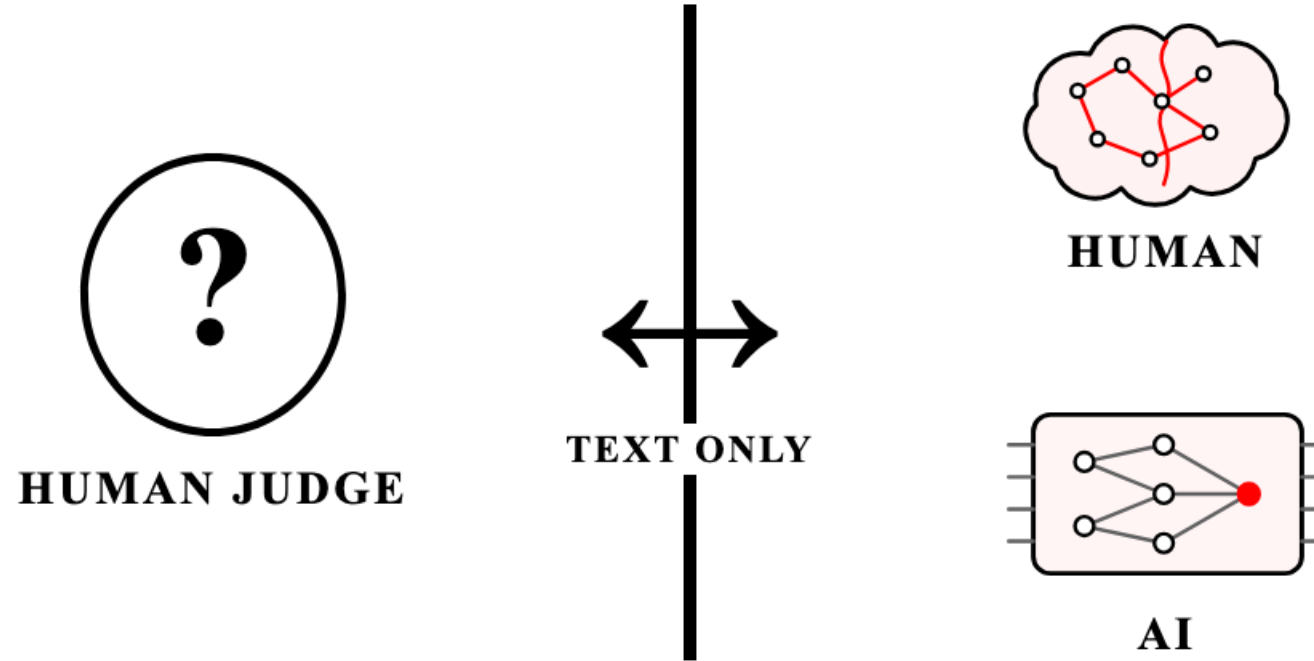
Modern LLM

Learned numerical weights;
calculations run on computer hardware

Can intelligence exist without a biological brain?

Turing Changed the Question

TURING TEST · 1950



Judge cannot reliably tell which is AI → AI passes this test

TURING'S IDEA

Judge AI by **what it can do.**



PERCEIVE



LEARN



REASON



PLAN

TURING TEST



**COMMUNICATE
THROUGH TEXT**



ACT



ADAPT

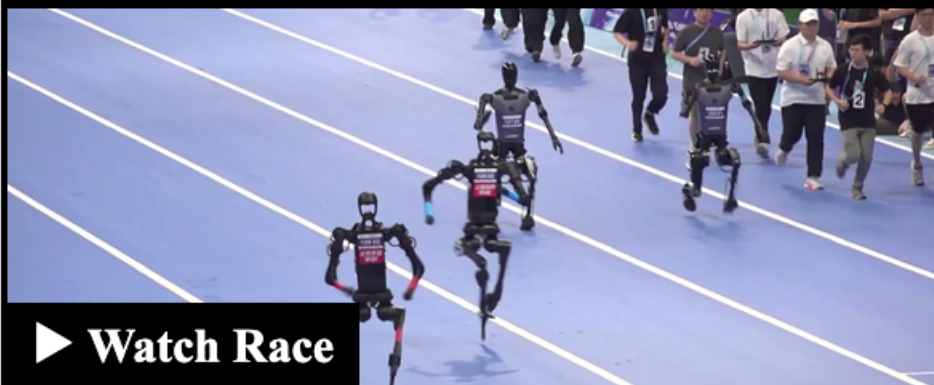


CREATE

...AND MORE

Example: 00 Acting

2025

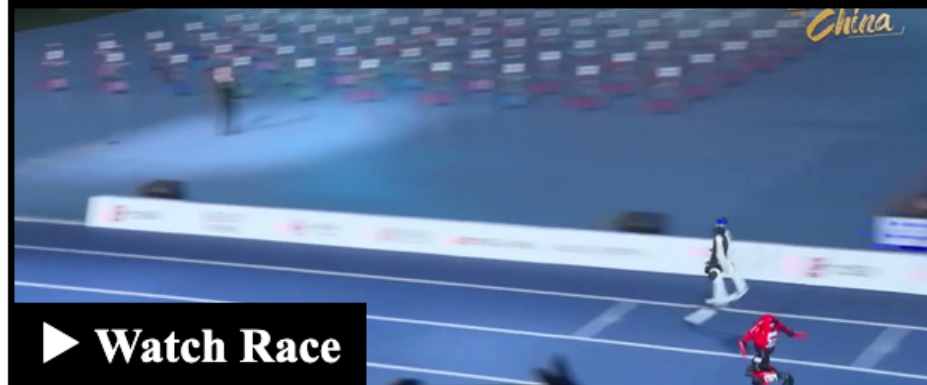


► Watch Race

Tiangong Ultra · 100 m



2026



► Watch Race

Tiangong Ultra · 100 m final

Example: Communicating

“

Our group meeting went **perfectly**;
we only argued for **two hours**.

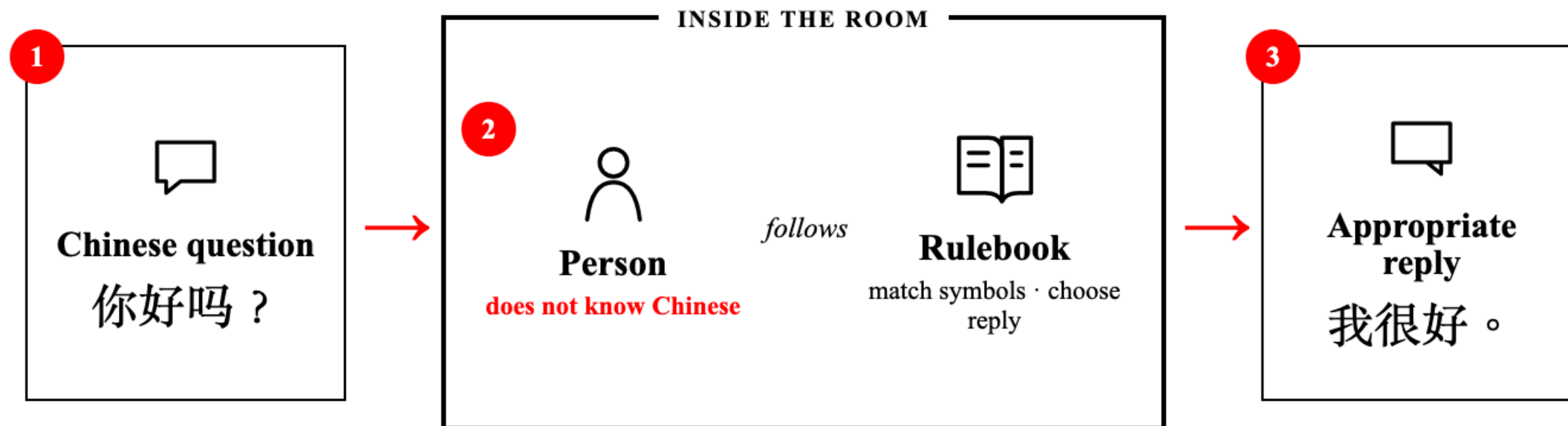
”

What does the speaker **really** mean?

DEMO 1 · ChatGPT

Does a Convincing Answer Prove Understanding?

THE CHINESE ROOM · JOHN SEARLE, 1980



Correct reply $\neq$ proof of understanding

AI Can Help. Should It Decide?



Draft a Group
Message

Lower stakes



Scholarship
Decision

Higher stakes

Higher stakes require stronger evidence, stronger checks, and someone responsible

Moodle + Ed

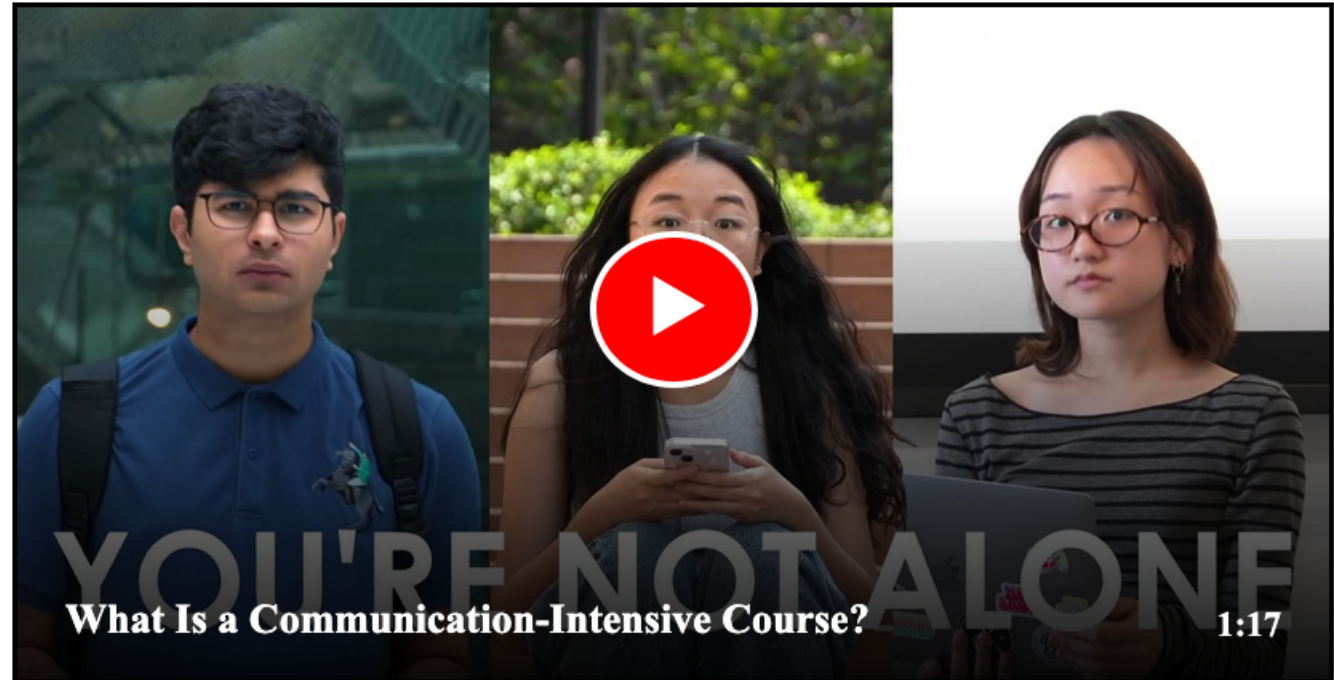
DEMO 2 · Get Connected

ailt.cds.hku.hk

DEMO 3 · Know the Course

AILT1001 Is Communication Intensive

OFFICIALLY BADGED AT HKU



Moodle



Ed



Activity



Submit

ACTIVITY · Exit Ticket